





# Meet the speaker of today



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# **PwC Team**



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# Agenda



#### 1. The flex concept "unravelled"

- 1. Concept
- 2. Funding & Spending

#### 2. Rationale of a Flexible Income Plan

- 1. Drivers
- 2. Possible employer funding as the starting point for the business case
- 3. Support the HR & cost agenda by steering costs of the benefits

#### 3. Behind the Scenes

- 1. General
- 2. Hierarchy of the legal sources
- 3. Budget creation: How and When?

#### 4. Budget creators - Attention points

- 1. General attention points
- 2. Reference salary
- 3. Impact on WHT exemption for R&D and N&S

#### 5. Benefit Selection - Examples

- 1. Public transportation & (E)Bike
- Reimbursement of third pillar pension savings

#### 6. FlexTool: SmartReward

- 1. Collaboration Aon/PwC
- 2. Our strengths
- 3. Screenshots of the tool / demo

# The Flex concept "unravelled"

# 1. The Flex concept "unravelled"

# 1.1 Concept

A plan offering employees the opportunity to make own choices in respect to the composition and design of his/her future remuneration package



On an individual and voluntary basis according to the employees' own preferences and needs





and during a well-defined window

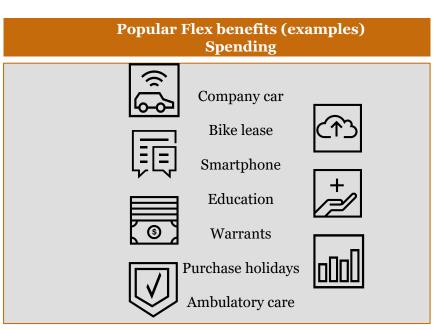


Within a predetermined budget & frame defined by the employer ("the Flex Plan")

# 1. The Flex concept "unravelled"

# 1.2 Funding & Spending

# Popular budget creators (examples) **Funding** Salary sacrifice **Bonus** Company car Holidays



# 2

Rationale of a Flexible Income Plan

#### 2. Rationale of a Flexible Income Plan

#### 2.1 Drivers

Allows cost management (cost neutral or not) and support the HR agenda (make certain benefits more or less expensive)

> Meets the marke trend and deals with the new generation employees who value autonomy

Increases employee
motivation and
engagement by
considering the
individual
preferences and
needs of your
employees

Win-Win

Proves to be a differentiator as it strengthens the culture and image of your organisation

Increases the
attractiveness of
the employer and
supports the
Recruitment and
Retention Strategy

Fits in the purpose to have a well thought reward strategy including harmonised and tailor made compensation schemes

- Employee in the beginning of their career might value a car, an iphone;
- Employees with children might value additional holidays, dental insurance;
- Employees towards the end of their career might value additional pension insurance.

#### 2. Rationale of a Flexible Income Plan

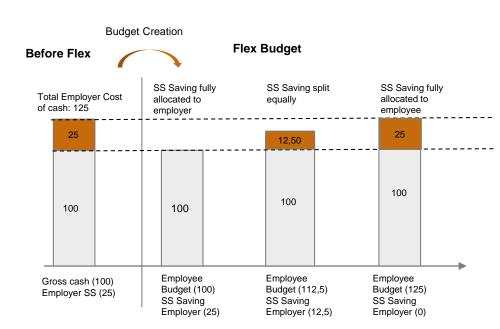


The value of the budget creators can be **increased with an additional lift-up\*** that the employer grants on top of the gross amount that the employee decides to make available for his/her personal flex budget.

\*There is no legal obligation to shift potential saving from a total employer cost perspective to the employee. (e.g. the employer could consider to provide its employees with a part of the Social Security ('SS') saving).

For illustration purposes, the applicable employer social rate is assumed to amount to 25% on this page.

The example assumes that the entire budget is spent on a benefit that is **not subject to social security contributions.** 



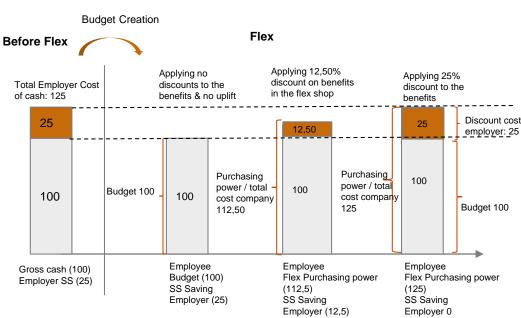
#### 2. Rationale of a Flexible Income Plan



The value of the benefits in the flex shop can be **increased** (malus) or decreased (discount) resulting in more or less purchasing power in the flex shop starting from a budget without uplift (in casu 100).

For illustration purposes, the applicable employer social rate is assumed to amount to 25% on this page.

The example assumes that the entire budget is spent on a benefits offered at he discount of respectively 12,50% & 25%.





#### **Behind the Scenes**



3.

Lack of specific legal framework so different expertise domains should be combined:

#### > Personal income tax

Respect for the taxable moment and the tax regime that is applicable on the selected benefit(s). It is possible to obtain upfront certainty on the tax regime of the selected benefit(s) (taxable moment / taxable value) by means of a ruling.

#### Social security law

Respect for the acquired rights and the social security scheme applicable on the selected benefit(s).

#### Labour law

Respect for the hierarchy of the legal sources (see slide 15).

The flex plan should be in line with the rules that are applied by the social security authorities and by the National Public Department in charge of Employment, Labour and Social Dialogue (FOD WASO / SPF ETCS), without compromising the level of pay as determined by wage scale applicable in the sector.

# **Behind the Scenes**



- **❖** Article 51 of the CBA (Collective Labour Agreements) Act of 5 December 1968
- **❖** The flexible framework cannot be contrary to the provision of higher sources of law, such as:
  - Belgian legislation (e.g. overtime legislation)
  - > Sectoral-level CBA's (e.g. minimum salaries, 13th month, mandatory premiums)
  - Company-level CBA's (which may have to be adapted)
- Budget creators are therefore not unlimited
  - ➤ E.g. 13th month foreseen in sectoral level CBA not explicitly providing into a conversion cannot be budget creator
  - > E.g. salary sacrifice of gross salary can only be a budget creator if minimum salaries are respected
- Implementation strategy must take this into account
  - If many remuneration aspects are governed by company level CBA's it is recommended to lay down a flexible framework in a company-level CBA (instead of adapting each individual company-level CBA)

    In any case, the individual choice for plan participation and benefit selection should be expressed in an individual addendum to the employment contract.

3.

# 3. Behind the Scenes

# 3.3 How and when is the budget created?

Reference period right

Social security contributions are due as soon as the wage component has been earned, regardless of whether or not payment has already taken place (Cassatie, 18 November 2002).

**Payment** 

The same principle applies to income tax (art. 204, 3(b) KB/WIB and Nr. 360/67 Com. IB)

With a view to cost-neutrality for the employer, it is important to know the tax (disallowed expense, non-deductibility for VAT) and social security treatment (employer's contribution and/or additional premium taxes) of each benefit creator and of each flex benefit.

A wage component can only be changed by a legal source of at least the same level as the legal source in which the wage component is laid down.

Moreover the legal sourced must always be in line with a higher legal sources. Only wage components that have not yet been earned can be used as budget creators.

Acquired

E.g. a bonus is subject to social security contributions and taxes unless it is converted into another benefit in due time (i.e. before the employee holds an acquired, enforceable and unconditional right to the cash bonus)

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# 4. Budget creators



Monthly salary

#### **Potential) Impact on:**

- End-of-year bonus and holiday pay (taken into account in the budget creation)
- Exit pay
- Legal pension
- Contributions to the group insurance if calculated on the monthly salary
- Legally derived rights (e.g. unemployment benefits, maternity benefits, sickness benefits)
- Derived rights within the company (e.g. sickness and accident insurance, distribution of guaranteed salary, disability and invalidity premiums)
- Calculation of premiums determined on the basis of month (white-collar workers) or hourly wage (blue-collar workers e.g.: shift premium, overtime premium)
- Salary increase and index
- Exemption of withholding taxes on R&D and for N&S-premiums

Year end premium

#### (Potential) Impact on:

- Impact on holiday pay for bluecollar workers
- Exit pay
- Legal pension
  - Contributions to the group insurance if calculated on annual salary
- Derived rights within the company (e.g. sickness and accident insurance, distribution of guaranteed salary, disability and invalidity premiums) if calculated on annual salary
- ❖ Exemption from withholding tax on R&D

Variable remuneration\*

#### (Potential) Impact on:

- Exit pay
- Legal pension
- Contributions to the group insurance if calculated on annual salary
- Bonus group insurance
- Exemption from withholding tax on R&D

\* As mentioned, only possible if not yet acquired + Preferably only for short-term benefits.

# 4. Budget creators

# 4.2 Impact on salary increase & salary index: use of a reference salary?

#### Pro

Full cost neutrality for the employer and the employee when exchanging the budget for alternative benefits

Full equality between employees within the Flex Plan and those who do not participate in the Flex Plan (creation of goodwill with the unions)

#### Contra

The basis is higher than legally required

Practical administration of the reference salary

# 4. Budget creators

# 4.3 Impact on withholding tax exemption for R&D and N&S\*

\*Note that the company should comply with all necessary formalities e.g. notification with the Public Federal Department of Scientific Policy (BELSPO) is obliged.

Exemption withholding tax R&D employees	Exemption N&S employees
Tax incentive (for the employer):	Tax incentive (for the employer)
→ 80% of the withholding taxes can be exempt from transfer to the tax authorities - only for qualifying R&D activities sector and employees with a qualification degree (master's degree)  → also 80% of the withholding tax for bachelor's degrees BUT limitation to 50% of the total amount of the exemption as applied to employees with a specific master and/or doctor's degree	<ul> <li>→ 22.80% of the taxable salary of the employees         <ul> <li>(amount increased by 2.20% in the case of a continuous work system)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Taxable salary excluding:         <ul> <li>premiums (other than shift premium);</li> <li>holiday pay;</li> <li>end-of-year bonus;</li> <li>arrears</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Impact of the Flex Plan by exchanging all elements that are subject to withholding tax:	Impact of the Flex Plan by exchanging:
<ul> <li>Monthly gross pay</li> <li>Year end premium</li> <li>Variable remuneration etc</li> </ul>	❖ Monthly gross pay

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#### **Benefit selection** 5.

# 5.3 Example: Public transportation & (E)Bike

	Option A: Cash		
Bonus paid in	cash		
Gross bonus			2.500 €
Employee soo	c. Security (13,07%)	 -	326,75 €
Taxes (53,50°	%)	 -	1.162,69 €
Bonus paid i	n cash		1.010,56€

	Summary			
	Option A: Cash	Option B: SmartReward		
	1.010,56 €	1.656,18 €		
HR Managers	Incre of 64			

# Option B: Flexplan

Budget creation	
Bonus	2.500 €
+ Lift up	654 €
Total budget to spend	3.154 €
Total cost of benefits	950 €
Left over in MyFlex	2.204 €

Chosen Benefits		
Public transport		500€
(E)Bike	+	450€
Total cost of benefits		950€

Gross residual Cash (without lift up)	1.746,99 €
Employee soc. Security (13,07%)	- 228,33€
Taxes (53,50%)	- 812,48€
Parished and mat	
Residual cash net	706,18 €
Value of (E)Bike	706,18 € ————————————————————————————————————

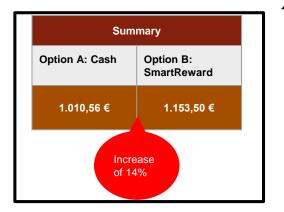
# 5. Benefit selection

**5.5** Example: Reimbursement of 3th pillar pension

1.010,56€

Option A: Cash

Bonus paid in cash	
Gross bonus	2.500€
Employee soc. Security (13,07%)	- 326,75€
Taxes (53,50%)	- 1.162,69€



Bonus paid in cash

Budget creation	
Bonus	2.500 €
+ Lift up	654 €
Total budget to spend	3.154 €
Total cost of benefits	1.338,98 €
Left over in MyFlex	1.815,02 €
Gross residual Cash (without I	ift up)

Option B: Flexplan

Chosen benefit		
Reimbursement of premium		1.230 €
Employer soc. Sec. (8,86%)	+	108,98 €
Total cost of benefit		1.338,98 €
Net value of premium		
Reimbursement of premium		1.230 €
Minus: taxes		- 658,05 €
Total net value		571,95 €

Gross residual Cash (without lift up)	1.438,67 €
Employee soc. Security (13,07%)	- 188,03€
Taxes (53,50%)	- 669,09€
Residual cash net	581,55€
Net Value of the premium	571,95 €
	•



#### **SmartReward** 6.



#### **PwC**

Multi-disciplinary approach combining a.o. individual income tax, corporate tax, VAT, employment law and social security.

Technical expertise can be provided in local jurisdictions in order to develop and implement a local version of the flex tool.

Experience and capabilities from strategy through execution.

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#### Aon

In-depth knowledge and expertise in complex employee benefits administration and brokerage.

Global delivery model building on local specialist knowledge and expertise.

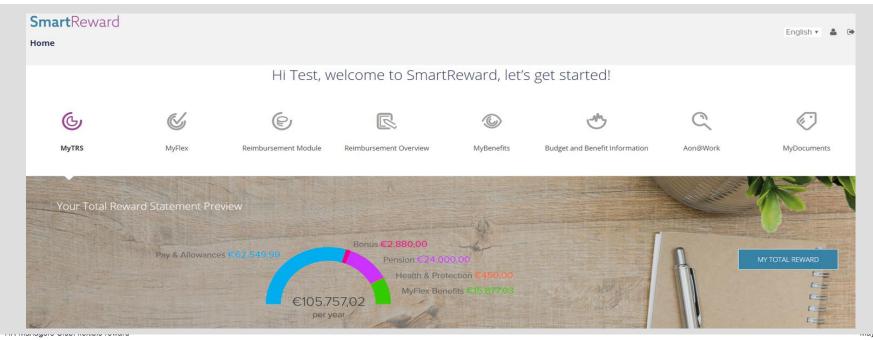
Dedicated Flex and Communication teams in global organisation working together with local product owners.

Integrated platform delivering engagement, administration, analytics and value.

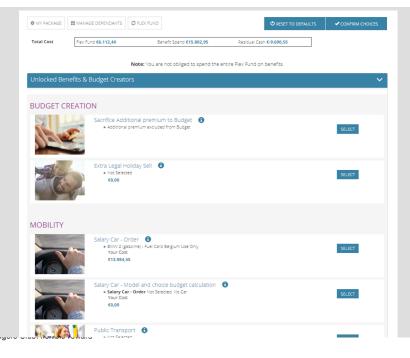
# **6.2** Our strengths

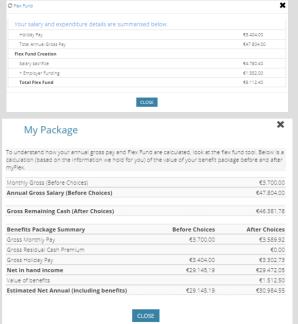


# 6.3 Screenshot Tool: Employee portal (modular setup)BE

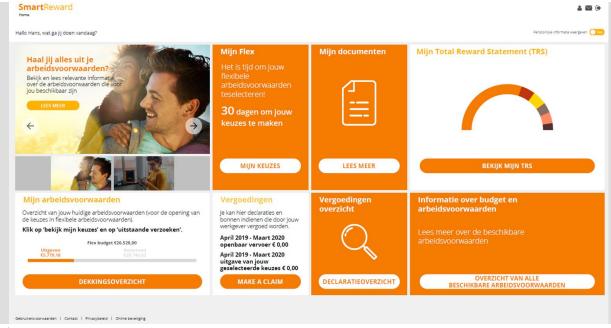


# **6.3 Screenshot Tool: MyFlex Module BE**



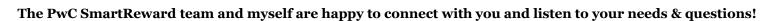


# 6.3 Screenshot Tool: Employee portal (modular setup)NL



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Let's Talk!



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